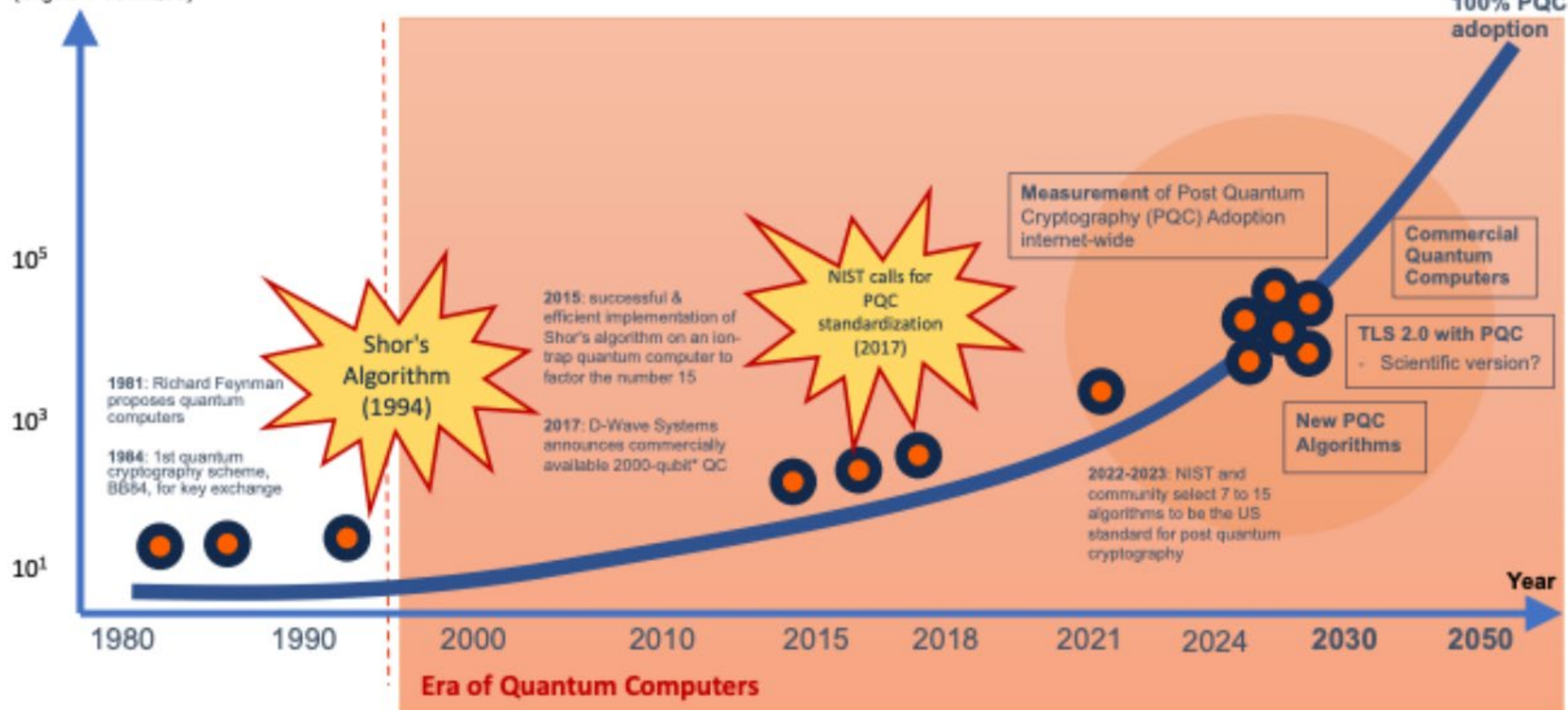


# Quantum computing opens new challenges for cryptography

Top Qubit Computers  
(of gate-model QCs)



\* This is a quantum annealing QC which is not a universal QC, primarily solving optimization problems, and could not perform Shor's algorithm.